

TABLE OF CONTENTS

	<u>Page</u>
1.0 INTRODUCTION.....	1
2.0 CHARACTERISTICS OF ELECTRICAL TRANSIENTS.....	3
2.1 Lightning.....	3
2.2 Electromagnetic Pulse.....	9
2.3 Line Transients.....	10
2.4 Electrostatic Discharge.....	15
2.5 Susceptibility of Equipment in Operational Mode.....	26
2.6 Summary.....	27
3.0 PROTECTION DEVICES.....	29
3.1 On-Chip Protection Networks.....	29
3.2 Metal Oxide Varistors (MOVs).....	31
3.3 Diodes.....	32
3.4 Silicon Controlled Rectifiers.....	32
3.5 Passive Components.....	36
3.6 Summary.....	39
4.0 PROTECTION DESIGN FOR PARTS, ASSEMBLIES, AND EQUIPMENT	41
4.1 Introduction.....	41
4.2 Printed Wiring Board Layout.....	43
4.3 Shielding.....	44
4.4 Grounding.....	48
4.5 Protection With MOVs.....	50
4.6 Protection With Diodes.....	54
4.7 Protection With Resistors.....	59
4.8 Epilogue.....	60
Bibliography.....	61

LIST OF TABLES

	<u>Page</u>
Table 1. Descriptive Parameters for a Lightning Flash.....	5
Table 2. Relationship Between the Average Density of Cloud-Ground Lightning Flashes and the Number of Thunderstorm Days	7
Table 3. Susceptibility Summary Sorted By Device Type, Technology	16
Table 4. Susceptibility Summary Sorted by Technology, Device Type.....	18
Table 5. Susceptibility Profile for Discrete Semiconductors.....	20
Table 6. Human Body Model Parameters.....	21
Table 7. Characteristics of Transient Waveforms	28
Table 8. Comparison of Protection Devices	40
Table 9. Average Values of Breakdown Voltage for Printed Wiring Boards	42
Table 10. Properties of Copper, Aluminum, and Steel	44
Table 11. Skin Depths for Copper, Aluminum, and Steel	45
Table 12. 0.5 μ s - 100 kHz Ring Wave.....	52
Table 13. 8/20 μ s, 1.2/50 μ s Combination Wave	52

LIST OF FIGURES

Figure 1. Structure of a Typical Thundercloud.....	4
Figure 2. Time Sequence for a Lightning Flash.....	5
Figure 3. Average Thunderstorm Days in the United States	6
Figure 4. Protected Area of Several Common Geometries	7
Figure 5. Frequency of Occurrence of Transients on AC Power Mains.....	12
Figure 6. Three Common Test Waveforms	14
Figure 7. Dependence of Risetime of Current Waveform With ESD Voltage	24
Figure 8. Standard Waveform in IEC Standard 1000-4-2.....	25
Figure 9. On-Chip Diode Protection Circuit.....	29
Figure 10. A Protection Circuit Commonly Used For CMOS	31
Figure 11. a) Four-layer Structure of an SCR. b) Current - Voltage	33
Characteristics	
Figure 12. Structure and Equivalent Circuit for an SCR	34
Figure 13. Variation of Transistor Gain With Collector Current	34
Figure 14. Grounding Practice at the Service Entrance.....	48
Figure 15. Circuit Subsystems With Ground Connections "Daisy-Chained"	49
Figure 16. Ground Traces Returned to a Common Point.....	49
Figure 17. Diode Protection of a Bipolar Transistor.....	54
Figure 18. Diode Protection for a Discrete MOSFET Transistor.....	55
Figure 19. Diode Protection for Silicon Controlled Rectifiers	55
Figure 20. Transient Protection for a TTL Circuit Using Diodes	55
Figure 21. Transient Protection for a CMOS Circuit	56
Figure 22. Input Protection for Power Supplies	56
Figure 23. Protection of Data Lines or Power Buses Using a Diode Array	57
Figure 24. Fuse Protection for a Transient Voltage Suppressor Diode	58
Figure 25. Threshold Improvement With Series Resistors	59